

Brandywine Conservancy & Museum of Art
2016 Native Plant & Seed Sale
Expected Plant Availability

The plants in our sale are carefully nursery-propagated. None are collected from the wild. A large percentage are grown from seeds that are collected by Brandywine Conservancy & Museum of Art garden volunteers from the gardens surrounding the Brandywine River Museum of Art and from the Conservancy's adjacent meadows here in Chadds Ford, PA. Packets of these same seeds, hand-collected, cleaned and packaged by the garden volunteers, are available during the plant sale as well as year-round in the museum's gift shop. Seed packets are \$2 each and \$5 for a set of any three packets.

Sharp-eyed shoppers at our annual sale have learned that we customarily sell some plants as small communities of compatible species. This means that a pot with a large Foamflower may also contain a seedling Wild Columbine or Wild Geranium; a Brandywine Bluebell may include a Dutchman's Breeches; a Showy Coneflower might contain a Dense Blazing Star and a Smooth Beardtongue. Customers pay for the primary plant, only. Such combinations can be separated and planted individually or planted as one and allowed to grow as a group. Nearly every batch of plants at our sale is presented with an informative sign, usually containing a color photo, to help you better understand where the plant will grow best and what it can be expected to look like after it has grown a bit in your garden. To help you remember that information after you get home, each plant has a label which includes the basic attributes specific to that plant: typical size, time and color of flower, its sun preference (full sun, part shade, shade) and soil moisture preference (wet, moist or dry) and, if there is room on the label, a comment regarding its value to birds, bees and butterflies.

Plant Prices

In 2016, our price structure stays the same as it was last year. Herbaceous plants (ferns, grasses, flowering perennials) are offered in a number of different pot sizes and typically range in price from \$5 to \$8 a pot. Woody plants (vines, shrubs, trees) are most commonly sold in one-, two- or three-gallon pots, with base prices typically at \$19, \$29 and \$39, each.

The following list represents the plants we expect to have available at this year's event. As with every plant sale, there will be late-hour additions to the offerings and unfortunate crop failures. **Plants marked with an asterisk tend, in our experience, to be less palatable to deer.**

Herbaceous

Actaea pachypoda 'Misty Blue'

Doll's Eyes

**Allium cernuum*

Nodding Wild Onion

**Allium tricoccum*

Ramps

**Amsonia tab. var. salicifolia*

Willowleaf Bluestar

**Amsonia* 'Blue Ice'

Dwarf Bluestar

Anemone virginiana

Thimbleweed

Antennaria neglecta

Field Pussytoes

**Aquilegia canadensis*

Wild Columbine

**A. canadensis* 'Corbett'

Yellow Wild Columbine

Aralia racemosa

Spikenard

**Arisaema triphyllum*

Jack-in-the-Pulpit

Aruncus dioicus

Goatsbeard

**Asarum canadense*

Wild Ginger

**Asclepias incarnata*

Swamp Milkweed

**Asclepias tuberosa*

Butterfly Weed

Asclepias tuberosa 'Gay Butterflies'

Butterfly Weed

Asclepias syriaca

Common Milkweed

Aster cordifolius (*Symphyotrichum cordifolium*)

Heart-leaved Aster

**Aster divaricatus* (*Eurybia divaricata*)

White Wood Aster

**Aster ericoides* (*Symphyotrichum ericoides*) 'Snow Flurry'

White Heath Aster

Aster laevis (*Symphyotrichum laeve*)

Smooth Aster

Aster novae-angliae

(*Symphyotrichum novae-angliae*)

species and 'Purple Dome'

New England Aster

**Aster oblongifolius*

(*Symphyotrichum oblongifolium*)

'October Skies' and 'Raydons Favorite'

Crooked-stem Aster

Aster spectabilis (*Eurybia spectabilis*)

Showy Aster

Aster umbellatus

(*Doellingeria umbellata*)

Flat-Topped White Aster

**Baptisia australis*

Blue False Indigo

**Baptisia australis* 'Purple Smoke'

Blue False Indigo

Bidens aristosa (*Bidens polylepis*)

Tickseed Sunflower

**Blephilia ciliata*

Downy Wood Mint, Downy Pagoda Plant

Boltonia asteroides

White Doll's Daisy

**Caltha palustris*

Marsh Marigold

**Caulophyllum thalictroides*

Blue Cohosh

**Chelone glabra*

White Turtlehead

**Chelone lyonii* 'Hot Lips'

Pink Turtlehead

Chrysogonum virginianum var. *australe*

Green and Gold

Chrysopsis mariana

Maryland Golden Aster

**Cimicifuga racemosa* (*Actaea racemosa*)

Black Cohosh

**Claytonia virginica*

Spring-Beauty

Coreopsis tripteris
 Tall Coreopsis
 **Coreopsis verticillata*
 Thread-leaf Coreopsis
 **Coreopsis* v. 'Moonbeam' and 'Zagreb'
 Thread-leaf Coreopsis
Delphinium exaltatum
 Tall Larkspur
 **Dicentra cucullaria*
 Dutchman's Breeches
 **Echinacea purpurea*
 Purple Coneflower
 **Echinacea* p. 'Magnus' and 'Ruby Star',
 'Pow Wow Wild Berry'
 Purple Coneflower
 **Echinacea purpurea* 'White Swan' and
 'Pow Wow White'
 White Coneflower
Erigeron pulchellus var. *pulchellus*
 'Lynnhaven Carpet'
 Robin's Plantain
 **Eryngium aquaticum*
 Rattlesnake Master
 **Eryngium yuccifolium*
 Rattlesnake Master
 **Erythronium americanum*
 Trout Lily, Dog Tooth Violet
 **Eupatorium coelestinum*
 (*Conoclinium coelestinum*)
 Mistflower
 **Eupatorium (Eutrochium) dubium*
 Joe-Pye Weed (dwarf)
 **Eupatorium (Eutrochium) fistulosum*
 Joe-Pye Weed
 **Eupatorium hyssopifolium*
 Hyssop-leaved Thoroughwort
 **Eupatorium perfoliatum*
 Boneset
 **Geranium maculatum*
 Wild Geranium
Geum fragarioides (*Waldsteinia*
fragarioides)
 Appalachian Barren Strawberry
 **Helenium autumnale*
 Sneezeweed
Helenium flexuosum (*H. nudiflorum*)
 Sneezeweed
Helianthus decapetalus
 Thin-Leaved Sunflower
 **Heliopsis helianthoides*
 Ox-eye
 **Heuchera americana*
 Alumroot
Heuchera villosa
 Autumn Alumroot
 **Houstonia caerulea*
 Quaker Ladies, Bluets
 **Hydrastis canadensis*
 Goldenseal
Hydrophyllum canadense
 Broad-leaved Waterleaf
 **Iris cristata*
 Crested Dwarf Iris
Iris cristata 'Alba'
 Crested Dwarf Iris
Iris versicolor
 Larger Blue Flag
Jeffersonia diphylla
 Twinleaf
 **Liatris spicata*
 Dense Blazing Star
 **Liatris squarrosa*
 Scaly Blazing Star
Lilium superbum
 Turk's Cap Lily
 **Lobelia cardinalis*
 Cardinal Flower
 **Lobelia siphilitica*
 Blue Lobelia
Maianthemum canadense
 Canada mayflower
Maianthemum racemosum ssp. *racemosum*
 (Smilacina racemosa)
 False Solomon's Seal
Medeola virginiana
 Indian Cucumber
Meehanian cordata
 Meehanian

**Mertensia virginica*
 Bluebells
 **Monarda didyma* 'Blue Stocking', Jacob
 Cline' and 'Raspberry Wine'
 Bee-Balm
 **Monarda fistulosa*
 Wild Bergamot
 **Monarda punctata*
 Horsemint
 **Oenothera fruticosa*
 Sundrops
Oxalis violacea
 Violet Wood Sorrel
 **Pachysandra procumbens*
 Allegheny Pachysandra
 **Parthenium integrifolium*
 Wild Quinine
 **Penstemon digitalis*
 Foxglove Beardtongue
 **Penstemon hirsutus*
 Hairy Beardtongue
Phlox divaricata 'Blue Moon'
 Blue Woodland Phlox
Phlox divaricata 'May Breeze'
 White Woodland Phlox
Phlox divaricata 'London Grove Blue'
 Blue Woodland Phlox
Phlox paniculata
 Garden Phlox
Phlox paniculata 'David'
 Garden Phlox - white
Phlox paniculata 'Jeana'
 Garden Phlox – lavender-pink
Phlox pilosa
 Downy Phlox, Prairie Phlox
Phlox stolonifera
 Creeping Phlox
Phlox stolonifera 'Bruce's White'
 Creeping Phlox - white
Phlox stolonifera 'Blue Ridge'
 Creeping Phlox - blue
Phlox stolonifera 'Home Fires'
 Creeping Phlox - pink
Phlox stolonifera 'Sherwood Purple'

Creeping Phlox - purple
Phlox subulata
 Moss Pink, Moss Phlox
Phlox subulata 'Emerald Blue', 'Emerald
 Pink' and 'Purple Beauty'
 Moss Pink, Moss Phlox
 **Physostegia virginiana* 'Miss Manners',
 'Pink Manners' and 'Vivid'
 False Dragonhead
Podophyllum peltatum
 May Apple
 **Polemonium reptans*
 Jacob's Ladder
Polygonatum biflorum
var. commutatum
 Great Solomon's Seal
 **Pycnanthemum muticum*
 Short-toothed Mountain Mint
 **Pycnanthemum virginianum*
 Virginia Mountain Mint
 **Ratibida pinnata*
 Gray-Headed Coneflower
 **Rudbeckia fulgida var. fulgida*
 Orange Coneflower
 **Rudbeckia fulgida var. newmannii*
 Newman's Coneflower
 **Rudbeckia laciniata*
 Green-headed Coneflower
 **Rudbeckia triloba*
 Thin-leaved Coneflower
Salvia lyrata 'Purple Knockout'
 Lyre-leaved Sage
 **Sedum ternatum*
 Stonecrop
 **Senecio aureus (Packera aurea)*
 Golden Ragwort
 **Senna hebecarpa*
 Wild Senna
Silene caroliniana 'Short & Sweet'
 Wild Pink
 **Silphium perfoliatum*
 Cup Plant
 **Sisyrinchium angustifolium* 'Lucerne'
 Blue-eyed Grass

Smilacina racemosa
(*Maianthemum racemosum* ssp.
racemosum)
False Solomon's Seal
**Solidago caesia*
Blue-stemmed Goldenrod
**Solidago flexicaulis*
Zig-zag Goldenrod
Solidago nemoralis
Gray Goldenrod, Old Field Goldenrod
**Solidago odora*
Anise-scented Goldenrod
**Solidago rigida* (*Oligoneuron rigidum*)
Stiff Goldenrod
**Solidago rugosa* 'Fireworks'
Rough-stemmed Goldenrod
**Stylophorum diphyllum*
Wood Poppy
Thalictrum thalictroides
Rue Anemone (pink)
Thalictrum thalictroides 'Pink Pearl' and
'Shoaf's Double'
Rue Anemone (both are pink)
**Thermopsis villosa*
Carolina Bush Pea
**Tiarella cordifolia*
Foamflower
**Tiarella cordifolia* 'Brandywine'
Foamflower
**Tiarella c. var. collina*
Foamflower
**Tradescantia ohiensis*
Spiderwort
**Tradescantia virginiana*
Spiderwort
Trillium grandiflorum
White Trillium
Trillium sessile
Toadshade, Sessile Trillium
Verbena hastata
Blue Vervain

Veronicastrum virginicum
Culver's Root

Viola pedata
Bird's Foot Violet
**Viola sororia* 'Freckles'
Freckled Blue Violet
**Viola striata*
Cream Violet
Waldsteinia fragarioides (new name is
Geum fragarioides)
Appalachian Barren Strawberry
Zizia aptera
Heart-Leaved Zizia, Golden Alexanders
**Zizia aurea*
Golden Alexanders

Ferns

**Adiantum pedatum*
Northern Maidenhair Fern
**Athyrium filix-femina*
Lady Fern
**Dryopteris marginalis*
Eastern Wood Fern
**Matteuccia pensylvanica*
Ostrich Fern
**Onoclea sensibilis*
Sensitive Fern
**Osmunda cinnamomea*
Cinnamon Fern
**Osmunda claytoniana*
Interrupted Fern
**Osmunda regalis*
Royal Fern

Grasses

Andropogon gerardii
Big Bluestem
Andropogon gyrans
Elliot's Bluestem
**Carex laxiculmis*
Creeping Sedge
**Carex pensylvanica*
Pennsylvania Sedge
**Chasmanthium latifolium*
Wild Oats

**Deschampsia caespitosa*
 Tufted Hairgrass
 **Deschampsia caespitosa* 'Goldtau'
 Tufted Hairgrass
 **Deschampsia flexuosa*
 Common Hairgrass
 **Elymus hystrix* (*Hystrix patula*)
 Bottlebrush Grass
Eragrostis spectabilis
 Purple Love Grass
 **Muhlenbergia capillaris*
 Short Muhly, Hairawn Muhly
Panicum anceps
 Beaked Panicgrass
Panicum virgatum 'Cape Breeze', Cloud
 Nine', 'Dallas Blues', 'Northwind'
 **Schizachyrium scoparium*
 Little Bluestem
 **Schizachyrium scoparium* 'Standing
 Ovation'
 Little Bluestem
Scirpus cyperinus
 Wool Grass
Sorghastrum nutans
 Indian Grass
 **Sorghastrum nutans* 'Indian Steel'
 Indian Grass
 **Sporobolus heterolepis*
 Prairie Dropseed

Vines

**Campsis radicans*
 Trumpet Creeper, Trumpet Vine
 **Campsis radicans* 'PRN Redbird'
 Trumpet Creeper, Trumpet Vine
 **Clematis virginiana*
 Virgin's Bower
Echinocystus lobate
 Wild Cucumber, Wild Balsam Apple
Lonicera sempervirens (PA)
 Trumpet Honeysuckle
Lonicera sempervirens 'John Clayton'
 Yellow Trumpet Honeysuckle

Lonicera sempervirens 'Alabama Crimson'
 Trumpet Honeysuckle
 **Parthenocissus quinquefolia*
 Virginia Creeper
Passiflora incarnata
 Passionflower, Maypop, Apricot Vine
 **Wisteria frutescens* 'Amethyst Falls' and
 'Nivea'
 American Wisteria

Trees and Shrubs

**Aesculus parviflora* var. *serotina* 'Rogers'
 Bottlebrush Buckeye
 **Aesculus pavia*
 Red Buckeye
Amelanchier laevis
 Allegheny Serviceberry
Aronia arbutifolia 'Brilliantissima'
 Red Chokeberry
Asimina triloba
 Paw-Paw
Betula nigra
 River Birch
 **Calycanthus floridus*
 Sweetshrub
 **Calycanthus floridus* 'Michael Lindsey'
 Sweetshrub
 **Calycanthus floridus* var. *purpureus*
 Sweetshrub
Carpinus caroliniana
 Musclewood
 **Cercis canadensis*
 Redbud
 **Cercis canadensis* 'Ace of Hearts',
 'Burgundy Hearts' and 'Tennessee Pink'
 Redbud
Chionanthus virginicus
 Fringetree
 **Clethra alnifolia* 'Ruby Spice'
 Ruby Spice Summersweet
 **Clethra alnifolia* 'Sixteen Candles'
 Sixteen Candles Summersweet
Cornus alternifolia
 Pagoda Tree

Trees and Shrubs (cont.)

Cornus florida 'Appalachian Joy', Cherokee
Brave' and 'Jean's Appalachian Snow'

Flowering Dogwood

Cornus sericea 'Bailey'

Red-osier Dogwood

Corylus americana

American Filbert

Euonymus americanus

Hearts-a-bustin, Strawberry Bush

**Fothergilla gardenii* 'Suzanne'

Dwarf Fothergilla

**Fothergilla x intermedia* 'Blue Shadow'

Fothergilla

Franklinia alatamaha

Franklinia

Gaultheria procumbens

Wintergreen

Hamamelis virginiana

Witch-hazel

Hydrangea arborescens 'Incrediball'

Smooth Hydrangea

Hydrangea quercifolia 'Amethyst', 'Pee

Wee' and 'Snow Queen'

Oak Leaf Hydrangea

Ilex glabra 'Shamrock' and 'Compacta'

Inkberry

Ilex opaca 'Satyr Hill'

American Holly

Ilex verticillata 'Jim Dandy' and 'Southern

Gentleman'

Winterberry Holly (males)

Ilex verticillata 'Maryland Beauty'

Winterberry Holly (females)

Itea virginica 'Merlot' and 'Henry's Garnet'

Virginia Sweetspire

Kalmia latifolia 'Bullseye', 'Carousel', 'Elf',

'Galaxy' and 'Olympic Fire'

Magnolia tripetala

Umbrella Magnolia

Magnolia virginiana

Sweet Bay Magnolia

Magnolia virginiana 'Moonglow'

Sweet Bay Magnolia

Morella pensylvanica

Northern Bayberry

Nyssa sylvatica

Black Gum, Tupelo

Physocarpus opulifolius 'Diabolo' and 'Tiny
Wine'

Ninebark

Quercus alba

White Oak

Quercus bicolor

Swamp White Oak

Quercus coccinea

Scarlet Oak

Quercus macrocarpa

Bur Oak, Mossy Cup Oak

Quercus velutina

Black Oak

Rhododendron arborescens

Sweet Azalea

Rhododendron atlanticum x *R.*

periclymenoides 'Choptank Rose'

Choptank Rose Azalea

Rhododendron atlanticum x *R.*

periclymenoides 'Marydel'

Marydel Azalea

Rhododendron austrinum x *R. atlanticum* x

R. periclymenoides 'My Mary'

My Mary Azalea

Rhododendron periclymenoides

Pinxterflower

Rhododendron viscosum

Swamp Azalea

**Rhus aromatica* 'Gro-Low'

Fragrant Sumac

Rhus copallina 'Creel's Quintet'

Shining Sumac, Winged Sumac,

Flameleaf Sumac

Rhus glabra 'Laciniata'

Smooth Sumac - cutleaf

Rosa virginiana

Virginia Rose, Pasture Rose

Sambucus canadensis

Elderberry

Vaccinium angustifolium
Lowbush Blueberry
Vaccinium angustifolium 'Brunswick'
Lowbush Blueberry
Vaccinium corymbosum
Highbush Blueberry
Vaccinium corymbosum 'Berkeley' and
'Jersey'
Highbush Blueberry
Viburnum acerifolium
Mapleleaf Viburnum
Viburnum dentatum
Arrow-wood
Viburnum dentatum 'Chicago Luster' &
'Crimson Tide'
Arrow-wood
Viburnum nudum
Possumhaw
Viburnum nudum 'Brandywine' and
'Winterthur'
Possumhaw
Viburnum prunifolium
Black-haw
Viburnum trilobum 'Bailey Compact'
American Cranberrybush

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