



**BRANDYWINE
CONSERVANCY &
MUSEUM OF ART**

2023 Native Plant & Seed Sale Expected Plant Availability

The plants in our sale are carefully nursery-propagated. None are collected from the wild. A large percentage are grown from seeds that are collected and cleaned by Brandywine Conservancy & Museum of Art garden volunteers. Our seeds are primarily collected from the gardens surrounding the Brandywine River Museum of Art and from the Conservancy's adjacent meadows in Chadds Ford, PA. Hand-prepared packets of these seeds are available during the plant sale as well as year-round in the museum's gift shop. Seed packets are \$2 each and \$5 for a set of any three packets.

Sharp-eyed shoppers at our annual sale have learned that we customarily sell some plants as small communities of compatible species. This means that a pot with a Foamflower may also contain a seedling Wild Columbine or Wild Geranium; a Brandywine Bluebell may include a Dutchman's Breeches; a Showy Coneflower might contain a Dense Blazing Star and a Smooth Beardtongue. Customers pay for the primary plant, only. Such combinations can be separated and planted individually or planted as one and allowed to grow as a group. Nearly every species at our sale is presented with an informative sign, usually containing a color photo, to help you better understand where the plant will grow best and what it can be expected to look like after it has grown a bit in your garden. To help you remember that information after you get home, each plant has a label which includes the basic attributes specific to that plant: typical size, time and color of flower, its sun preference (full sun, part shade, shade) and soil moisture preference (wet, moist or dry) and, if there is room on the label, a comment regarding its value to birds, bees and butterflies.

Plant prices vary according to multiple factors. Herbaceous plants (ferns, grasses, flowering perennials) will be offered in several different pot sizes, typically ranging in price from \$6 to \$12. Woody plants (vines, shrubs, trees), most commonly sold in one-, two- or three-gallon pots, typically range from \$22 to \$49.

The following list represents the plants we expect to have available at this year's event. As with every plant sale, there will be late-hour additions to the offerings and unfortunate crop failures. **Plants marked with an asterisk tend, in our experience, to be less palatable to deer.**

HERBACEOUS

Actaea pachypoda

Doll's Eyes

Actaea racemosa

Black Cohosh

**Allium cernuum*

Nodding Wild Onion

**Allium tricoccum*

Ramps

**Amsonia tabernaemontana* var. *salicifolia*

Willow Leaf Bluestar

**Anemone canadensis*

Canada Anemone

**Anemone virginiana*

Thimbleweed

**Antennaria plantaginifolia*

Field pussytoes

**Aquilegia canadensis* species, plus 'Little Lanterns'

Wild Columbine

**A. canadensis* 'Corbett'

Yellow Wild Columbine

Aralia racemosa

Spikenard

**Arisaema triphyllum*

Jack-in-the-Pulpit

Aruncus dioicus

Goatsbeard

**Asarum canadense*

Wild Ginger

Asclepias incarnata

Swamp Milkweed

Asclepias incarnata ssp. *pulchra*

Swamp Milkweed

**Asclepias tuberosa*

Butterfly Weed

Aster cordifolius (*Symphyotrichum cordifolium*)

Heart-leaved Aster

Aster divaricatus (*Eurybia divaricata*)

White Wood Aster

Aster ericoides (*Symphyotrichum ericoides*)
'Snow Flurry'

White Heath Aster

Aster laevis (*Symphyotrichum laeve*)

Smooth Aster

Aster lateriflorus (*Symphyotrichum lateriflorum*) 'Lady in Black'

Calico Aster

Aster novae-angliae

(*Symphyotrichum novae-angliae*)

New England Aster

**Aster oblongifolius*

(*Symphyotrichum oblongifolium*) 'Raydon's Favorite'

Crooked-stem Aster

Aster pilosus (*Symphyotrichum pilosum*)

Heath aster

Aster spectabilis (*Eurybia spectabilis*)

Showy Aster

Aster umbellatus

(*Doellingeria umbellata*)

Flat-Topped White Aster

**Baptisia australis*

Blue False Indigo

Boltonia asteroides

Thousand Flowered Aster

**Callirhoe involucrata*

Winecup

Caltha palustris

Marsh Marigold

**Caulophyllum thalictroides*

Blue Cohosh

**Chelone glabra*

White Turtlehead

**Chelone lyonii* 'Hot Lips'

Pink Turtlehead

**Chrysogonum virginianum* 'Allen Bush' and 'Pierre'

Green and Gold

**Claytonia virginica*

Spring-Beauty

Collinsonia canadensis

Horse-balm, Stoneroot

HERBACEOUS (CONT.)

Coreopsis tripteris 'Gold Standard'

Tall Coreopsis

**Coreopsis verticillata*

Thread-leaf Coreopsis

**Coreopsis* v. 'Moonbeam'

Thread-leaf Coreopsis

Cunila origanoides

American Dittany

**Dicentra cucullaria*

Dutchman's Breeches

**Dicentra eximia*

Wild Bleeding Heart

Echinacea pallida

Pale Purple Coneflower

Echinacea purpurea

Purple Coneflower

Echinacea purpurea 'Magnus'

Purple Coneflower

Echinacea purpurea 'Pow Wow White'

White Coneflower

**Equisetum hyemale*

Horsetails, Scouring Rush

Erigeron pulchellus var. *pulchellus*

'Lynnhaven Carpet'

Robin's Plantain

**Eryngium aquaticum*

Rattlesnake Master

**Eryngium yuccifolium*

Rattlesnake Master

**Eupatorium coelestinum*

(*Conoclinium coelestinum*)

Mistflower

**Eupatorium (Eutrochium) dubium*

Joe-Pye Weed (dwarf)

**Eupatorium (Eutrochium) fistulosum*

Joe-Pye Weed

**Eupatorium hyssopifolium*

Hyssop-leaved Thoroughwort

**Eupatorium (Eutrochium) maculatum*

'Gateway'

Spotted Joe-Pye Weed

**Eupatorium perfoliatum*

Boneset

Eupatorium (Eutrochium) purpureum

Sweet Scented Joe-Pye

**Geranium maculatum*

Wild Geranium

**Helenium autumnale*

Sneezeweed

**Helenium flexuosum*

Purplehead Sneezeweed

Helianthus decapetalus

Thin-Leaved Sunflower

**Heliopsis helianthoides*

Ox-eye

Hepatica acutiloba

Round Lobed Hepatica, Liverleaf

Heracleum maximum

Cow Parsnip

Heuchera americana species, plus 'Dale's Strain'

Alumroot

Heuchera villosa 'Autumn Bride'

Autumn Alumroot

Houstonia caerulea

Quaker Ladies, Bluets

Hydrophyllum canadense

Broad-leaved Waterleaf

Hydrophyllum virginianum

Virginia Waterleaf

**Iris cristata*

Crested Dwarf Iris

**Iris cristata* 'Eco Bluebird'

Crested Dwarf Iris

**Iris fulva*

Copper Iris

**Iris prismatica*

Slender Blue Flag

**Iris versicolor* species, plus 'Purple Flame'

Larger Blue Flag

**Jeffersonia diphylla*

Twinleaf

Krigia biflora

Two-flowered Cynthia

Laportea canadensis

Wood Nettle

HERBACEOUS (CONT.)

**Liatris spicata*
Dense Blazing Star

**Liatris squarrosa*
Scaly Blazing Star

Lobelia cardinalis
Cardinal Flower

**Lobelia siphilitica*
Blue Lobelia

Maianthemum racemosum (*Smilacina racemosa*)
False Solomon's Seal

**Mertensia virginica*
Brandywine Bluebells

**Monarda* 'Gardenview Scarlet'
Bee-Balm

**Monarda didyma* 'Jacob Cline'
Bee-Balm

**Monarda fistulosa* species, plus 'Claire Grace' and Judith's Fancy Fuchsia'
Wild Bergamot

**Monarda punctata*
Horsemint

**Oenothera fruticosa*
Sundrops

**Opuntia humifusa*
Prickly Pear

**Pachysandra procumbens*
Allegheny Pachysandra

**Packera aurea* (*Senecio aureus*)
Golden Ragwort

**Parthenium integrifolium*
Wild Quinine

**Penstemon digitalis*
Foxglove Beardtongue

**Penstemon hirsutus*
Hairy Beardtongue

Phaseolus polystachios
Wild Kidney Bean

Phlox divaricata species, plus 'Blue Moon'
Blue Woodland Phlox

Phlox divaricata 'May Breeze'
White Woodland Phlox

Phlox glaberrima 'Morris Berd'

Smooth Phlox
Phlox paniculata species, plus 'Jeana'
Garden Phlox

Phlox stolonifera 'Sherwood Purple'
Creeping Phlox - purple

Phlox subulata 'Crimson Beauty', 'Emerald Pink', 'Emerald Blue', and 'Snow Flake'
Moss Pink, Moss Phlox

**Physostegia virginiana* species, plus 'Miss Manners' and 'Vivid'
False Dragonhead

**Polemonium reptans*
Jacob's Ladder

**Polemonium reptans* 'Stairway to Heaven'
Variegated Jacob's Ladder

Polygonatum biflorum
var. *commutatum*
Great Solomon's Seal

**Porteranthus trifolius* 'Pink Profusion'
Bowman's Root

**Pycnanthemum muticum*
Short-toothed Mountain Mint

**Pycnanthemum tenuifolium*
Narrow-leaf Mountain Mint

**Pycnanthemum virginianum*
Virginia Mountain Mint

**Ratibida pinnata*
Gray-Headed Coneflower

**Rudbeckia fulgida* var. *fulgida*
Orange Coneflower

**Rudbeckia fulgida* var. *newmannii*
Newman's Coneflower

**Rudbeckia fulgida* var. *speciosa*
Showy Coneflower

**Rudbeckia laciniata*
Green-headed Coneflower

**Rudbeckia triloba*
Thin-leaved Coneflower

Salvia lyrata 'Purple Knockout'
Lyre-leaved Sage

**Sanguinaria canadensis*
Bloodroot

**Scutellaria incana*
Downy Skullcap

HERBACEOUS (CONT.)

Scutellaria integrifolia
Hyssop Skullcap
**Sedum ternatum*
Stonecrop
**Senecio aureus* (see *Packera aurea*)
Golden Ragwort
**Senna hebecarpa*
Wild Senna
**Senna marilandica*
Wild Senna
Silene caroliniana 'Short & Sweet'
Wild Pink
**Silphium perfoliatum*
Cup Plant
**Silphium terebinthinaceum*
Prairie Rosinweed
**Sisyrinchium angustifolium* 'Suwannee'
Blue-eyed Grass
Smilacina racemosa
(see *Maianthemum racemosum*)
False Solomon's Seal
**Solidago caesia*
Blue-stemmed Goldenrod
Solidago canadensis 'Little Miss Sunshine'
Dwarf Canada Goldenrod
**Solidago flexicaulis*
Zig-zag Goldenrod
**Solidago juncea*
Early Goldenrod
**Solidago nemoralis*
Gray Goldenrod, Old Field Goldenrod
**Solidago odora*
Anise-scented Goldenrod
**Solidago rigida* (*Oligoneuron rigidum*)
Stiff Goldenrod
**Solidago rugosa* 'Fireworks'
Rough-stemmed Goldenrod
**Solidago speciosa*
Showy Goldenrod
**Stylophorum diphyllum*
Wood Poppy
**Thermopsis villosa*
Carolina Bush Pea

Tiarella cordifolia species, plus 'Brandywine'
Foamflower (runnering)
Tiarella c. var. collina 'Oakleaf'
Foamflower (clumping)
**Tradescantia ohiensis*
Spiderwort
**Tradescantia virginiana*
Spiderwort
Uvularia grandiflora
Large Flowered Bellwort
Verbena hastata
Blue Vervain
Vernonia glauca
Upland Ironweed
Veronicastrum virginicum
Culver's Root
**Viola sororia* 'Freckles'
Freckled Blue Violet
**Viola striata*
Cream Violet
Zizia aptera
Heart-Leaved Zizia, Golden Alexanders
**Zizia aurea*
Golden Alexanders

FERNS

**Adiantum pedatum*
Northern Maidenhair Fern
**Athyrium filix-femina*
Lady Fern
**Dryopteris goldiana*
Goldie's Fern
**Dryopteris marginalis*
Evergreen Wood Fern
**Matteuccia pensylvanica*
Ostrich Fern
**Onoclea sensibilis*
Sensitive Fern
**Osmunda cinnamomea*
Cinnamon Fern
**Osmunda regalis*
Royal Fern
Polystichum acrostichoides
Christmas Fern

GRASSES AND GRASS-LIKES

- **Andropogon gerardii*
Big Bluestem
- **Andropogon gyrans*
Elliott's Bluestem
- **Andropogon virginicus*
Broomsedge
- **Carex appalachica*
Creek Sedge
- **Carex cherokeensis*
Cherokee Sedge
- **Carex pensylvanica*
Pennsylvania Sedge
- **Carex radiata*
Eastern Star Sedge
- **Carex stricta*
Tussock Sedge
- **Chasmanthium latifolium*
Wild Oats
- **Deschampsia cespitosa* species, plus
'Goldtau'
Tufted Hairgrass
- **Elymus hystrix* (*Hystrix patula*)
Bottlebrush Grass
- **Eragrostis spectabilis*
Purple Love Grass
- **Juncus effusus*
Soft Rush
- **Juncus tenuis*
Path Rush
- **Muhlenbergia capillaris*
Hairawn Muhly
- **Panicum virgatum* 'Shenandoah', 'Cloud
Nine', and 'Northwind'
Switchgrass
- **Schizachyrium scoparium* species, plus
'Standing Ovation'
Little Bluestem
- **Scirpus cyperinus*
Wool Grass
- **Sorghastrum nutans*
Indian Grass
- **Sporobolus heterolepis*
Prairie Dropseed

- **Tridens flavus*
Purple Top

VINES

- Clematis virginiana*
Virgin's Bower
- Gelsemium sempervirens* 'Margarita'
Carolina Jessamine
- Lonicera sempervirens* 'Major Wheeler'
Trumpet Honeysuckle
- **Parthenocissus quinquefolia*
Virginia Creeper

TREES AND SHRUBS

- Aesculus parviflora*
Bottlebrush Buckeye
- Aesculus pavia*
Red Buckeye
- Amelanchier canadensis*
Serviceberry
- Amelanchier laevis*
Allegheny Serviceberry
- **Amorpha fruticosa*
False-indigo
- Aronia arbutifolia*
Red Chokeberry
- Aronia melanocarpa*
Black Chokeberry
- **Asimina triloba*
Paw-Paw
- Betula lenta*
Sweet Birch
- Betula nigra*
River Birch
- **Calycanthus floridus*
Sweetshrub
- Carpinus caroliniana*
Musclewood
- Carya glabra*
Pignut Hickory
- Ceanothus americanus*
New Jersey Tea
- **Cercis canadensis* species, plus 'The Rising
Sun'

TREES AND SHRUBS (CONT.)

- Redbud
Chamaecyparis thyoides
White Cedar
Chionanthus virginicus
Fringetree
**Clethra alnifolia* species, plus
Hummingbird'
Summersweet
**Comptonia peregrina*
Sweetfern
Cornus alternifolia
Pagoda Tree
Cornus florida 'Cherokee Princess'
Flowering Dogwood
Cornus racemosa
Grey Dogwood
Cornus sericea 'Arctic Fire'
Red-osier Dogwood
**Corylus americana*
American Filbert, Hazelnut
Cotinus obovatus
American Smoketree
Diospyros virginiana
American Persimmon
Euonymus americanus
Hearts-a-bustin, Strawberry Bush
Euonymus atropurpureus
Eastern Wahoo
Fagus grandifolia
American Beech
**Fothergilla x intermedia* 'Mt. Airy'
Fothergilla
Franklinia alatamaha
Franklinia
Gaylussacia baccata
Black Huckleberry
Gordlinia x grandiflora
Franklinia x Gordonia
Hamamelis virginiana
Witch-hazel
Hydrangea arborescens 'Haas' Halo'
Smooth Hydrangea
**Hypericum prolificum*
Shrubby Saint Johnswort
Ilex glabra species, plus 'Strongbox'
Inkberry
Ilex opaca 'Jersey Knight', 'Maryland Dwarf',
and 'Satyr Hill'
American Holly
Ilex verticillata 'Berry Poppins', 'Jim Dandy',
'Mr. Poppins' and 'Red Sprite'
Winterberry Holly
Itea virginica species, plus 'Little Henry'
Virginia Sweetspire
Juniperus virginiana 'Burkii'
Eastern Red Cedar
Kalmia angustifolia
Sheep Laurel
Kalmia latifolia 'Bullseye' and 'Tinkerbelle'
Mountain Laurel
**Lindera benzoin*
Spicebush
Magnolia tripetala
Umbrella Magnolia
Magnolia virginiana
Sweet Bay Magnolia
Morus rubra
Red Mulberry
Myrica pensylvanica (*Morella pensylvanica*)
Bayberry
Nyssa sylvatica
Black Gum, Tupelo
Ostrya virginiana
Hop Hornbeam
Oxydendrum arboreum
Sourwood
**Physocarpus opulifolius*
Ninebark
Prunus americana
American Plum
Prunus virginiana
Chokecherry
Quercus bicolor
Swamp White Oak
Quercus imbricaria
Shingle Oak

TREES AND SHRUBS (CONT.)

Quercus macrocarpa

Mossy Cup Oak

Quercus prinus

Chestnut Oak

Quercus rubra (borealis)

Red Oak

Rhododendron arborescens

Sweet Azalea

Rhododendron atlanticum

Coast Azalea

Rhododendron periclymenoides

Pinxterflower

Rhododendron viscosum

Swamp Azalea

**Rhus aromatica* 'Gro-Low' and 'Lacette'

Fragrant Sumac

Rhus copallina

Shining Sumac

**Rosa carolina*

Pasture Rose

**Rosa palustris*

Swamp Rose

Salix discolor

Pussy Willow

Sambucus canadensis species, plus 'Ranch'

Elderberry

Sassafras albidum

Sassafras

Staphylea trifolia

American Bladdernut

Taxodium distichum

Bald Cypress

Tilia americana

Basswood

Vaccinium angustifolium

Lowbush Blueberry

Vaccinium corymbosum species, plus 'Duke'

and 'Cara's Choice'

Highbush Blueberry

Viburnum acerifolium

Mapleleaf Viburnum

Viburnum dentatum

Arrow-wood

Viburnum nudum

Possumhaw

Viburnum prunifolium

Black-haw

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